



Faculty of
Law
Postgraduate

Fakulteit
Regte
Nagraads



2026 YEARBOOK

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PLEASE MENTION YOUR UNIVERSITY NUMBER IN ALL CORRESPONDENCE.

The General Academic Rules of the University, to which all students have to subject themselves and which apply to all the qualifications offered by the University, appear in a separate publication and are available on the web page at: <http://www.nwu.ac.za/yearbooks>.

Please note: Although the information in this Calendar has been compiled with the utmost care and accuracy, the Council and the Senate of the University accept no responsibility whatsoever for errors that may occur. Before students finally decide on the selection of modules, they must consult the class timetable. If a clash occurs in the planned selection of a student, the relevant module combination is not permitted.

NWU OFFICE BEARERS

[Chancellor](#)

[Vice-Chancellor](#)

[Deputy Vice-Chancellors:](#)

Community Engagement and Mahikeng Campus Operations
Information Technology and Potchefstroom Campus Operations
Planning and Vanderbijlpark Campus Operations
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NWU EXECUTIVE DEANS

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Executive Dean

Acting; Prof HJ Kloppers

Deputy Dean: Quality and Stakeholder Relations

Prof M Barnard

Director Research Unit: Law, Justice and Sustainability

Prof HT Chitimira

Director Postgraduate Programmes

Acting; Prof HJ Lubbe

Deputy Director Postgraduate Programmes

Prof HJ Lubbe

Director Undergraduate Programmes

Mr KR Masilo

Deputy Director Undergraduate Programmes (Mahikeng campus)
Prof BO Mmusinyane

Deputy Director Undergraduate Studies (Vanderbijlpark Campus)
Vacant

Deputy Director Undergraduate Studies (Potchefstroom Campus)
Dr MC Stoffels

Senior Faculty Administrator
Mrs A Marais

Faculty Administrator
Vacant

Faculty Board

The Faculty Board is comprised of all permanent academic staff members, faculty administration and student representatives.

LAW.1 FACULTY RULES

LAW.1.1 AUTHORITY OF THE GENERAL ACADEMIC RULES

The faculty rules valid for the different qualifications, programmes and curricula of this faculty and contained in this faculty calendar are subject to the General Rules of the University, as determined from time to time by the Council of the University on recommendation by the Senate. The faculty rules should, therefore, be read in conjunction with the General Academic Rules (A Rules) available on the NWU webpage (see Academic Policies).

Each programme's structure, method of delivery and presentation are included in the respective programme documents, which are subject to the policy laid down by the Senate Committee for Academic Standards (SCAS) of the NWU and consistent with the requirements of the Council on Higher Education (CHE), the Higher Education Quality Committee (HEQC), the Department of Higher Education and Training (DoHET) and the South African Qualification Authority (SAQA).

LAW.1.2

[Refer to the General Academic Rules](#) for the application and interpretation of these rules.

LAW.1.3 FACULTY-SPECIFIC RULES

Where faculty rules are amended and approved by senate before the next version of the yearbook is published, reasonable steps must be taken to bring the amendments to the attention of students who are affected thereby.

The executive dean may delegate any power or function vested in him/her in terms of these rules to any faculty sub-committee, the deputy dean, an academic director, or deputy director. Any person aggrieved by the exercise of such a delegated power or function may, within 10 days of being informed of the decision, request the executive dean to reconsider the decision made in terms of such delegated authority, and the executive dean may at his/her discretion, confirm, replace or amend such a decision or refer it back to the person or committee to whom decision-making authority was delegated for reconsideration.

The executive dean may, in exceptional circumstances outside of the control of the university or the students, and where strict enforcement of compliance with the faculty rules may cause or will cause hardship, allow on good cause shown a deviation from the rules. Such deviation must be reasonable under the circumstances and not jeopardise the integrity of the programme. Such deviation must be reported to the Faculty Board at its subsequent meeting and thereafter to Senate.

LAW.1.3.1 Professional ethics

Legal studies give access to the legal profession. To be admitted to the legal profession, an applicant must be deemed a fit and proper person to serve in the profession. Due to the high ethical standards in the legal profession, it is improbable that a person who has been convicted and sentenced in a court of law or against whom disciplinary measures have been taken as a result of conduct which amounts to dishonesty will be admitted to the legal profession, notwithstanding good academic results. Therefore, strict ethical standards will be adhered to in the faculty.

LAW.1.3.2 Application, selection and admission to the university

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 1.5

LAW.1.3.3 Recognition of prior learning

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 1.5.3

LAW.1.3.4 Registration

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 1.9

LAW.1.3.5 Medium of instruction

English is the medium of instruction in the postgraduate programmes regarding assignments, mini-dissertations, dissertations, theses and oral and written examinations.

LAW.1.3.6 Transitional rules

The Director Postgraduate Programmes may make transitional rules when necessary to facilitate the transition from existing programmes to new programmes.

LAW.1.3.7 Termination of studies

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 1.17

LAW.1.3.8 Recognition of modules

Modules passed more than **five years** ago will not be recognised for purposes of the postgraduate diploma or the structured master's degree. Phased-out modules will not be recognised since students need to register for the new module in the **current programme**.

LAW.1.3.9 Re-registration for coursework modules

A student may, in the course of the maximum period allowed for the study, repeat coursework modules constituting not more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the total credits of the coursework component of the postgraduate diploma or master's degree programmes. No course work module may be repeated more than once. Upon failing the same module twice, the student's studies may be terminated. Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 4.7.5.

LAW.1.3.10 Extension of the study period

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rules 4.23 and 5.20

LAW.1.3.11 Style of referencing

All postgraduate research (mini-dissertations; dissertations and theses) and assignments, should strictly follow the official referencing style of the Faculty of Law as prescribed.

LAW.1.3.12 Access to the internet

All postgraduate programmes of the Faculty of Law make use of the electronic platform Efundi and all registered students are required to have off-campus access to the internet and suitable devices.

LAW.1.4 PROTECTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 1.10

The NWU is committed to protecting personal information and data. Access the complete NWU Privacy Statement here: https://www.nwu.ac.za/NWU_Privacy_Statement

The extent to which a student's personal or academic-related information may be disclosed to a third party is determined during the annual registration process, but the student may at any time withdraw or amend permission granted to disclose such information in writing by submitting a request via the student portal to the deputy registrar.

The university may disclose personal or academic-related information regarding a student to a third party only in accordance with applicable legislation, including the Protection of Personal Information Act (POPIA) and the Promotion of Access to Information Act (PAIA).

LAW.1.5 WARNING AGAINST PLAGIARISM

Assignments are individual tasks and not group activities (unless explicitly indicated as group activities). For further details, see the policy on academic integrity: http://www.nwu.ac.za/gov_man/policy/index.html

LAW.1.6 CAPACITY STIPULATION

Please take cognizance of the fact that, owing to specific capacity constraints, the University reserves the right to select candidates for admission to certain fields of study. This means that prospective students who comply with the minimum requirements may not necessarily be admitted to the relevant programmes or modules.

LAW.1.7 QUALIFICATIONS, PROGRAMMES AND CURRICULA

The Faculty of Law may confer the following postgraduate diploma and postgraduate degrees.

PC refers to Potchefstroom Campus and MC to Mahikeng Campus.

POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA						
Qualification Name	Specialisation	Qualification code	Curriculum	Mode of delivery	Campus	NQF level
Postgraduate Diploma	In Labour Law	6AE D01 6AD D01 <i>Not presented in 2026</i>		Distance	MC/PC	8

Qualification Name	Programme name	Qualification code	Curriculum	Mode of delivery	Campus	NQF level
MAGISTER DEGREES						
Structured LLM Qualifications (Coursework and Research)						
Master of Laws	Family and Indigenous Law <i>not presented in 2026</i>	6CH P01	R801M	Contact	MC	9
Master of Laws	in International Trade Law	6CN P01	R801P	Contact	PC	9
Master of Laws	Public Law and Legal Philosophy	6CH P02	R801M	Contact	MC	9
Master of Laws	Criminal and Procedure Law <i>not presented in 2026</i>	6CH P03	R801M	Contact	MC	9
Master of Laws	Mercantile Law	6CH P04	R801P/M	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	in International Child Law	6CK P01	R801P	Contact	PC	9
Master of Laws	in Environmental Law and Governance	6CL P01	R801P	Contact	PC	9
Master of Laws	in Estate Law	6CM P01	R801P	Contact	PC	9
Master of Laws	in Labour Law	6CP P01	R801P/M	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Philosophy (MPhil)						
Master of Philosophy	in Environmental Law and Governance	6CJ P01	R801P	Contact	PC	9
Professional LLM						
Master of Laws	in Criminal Law and Procedure	6CT Q01	R801P	Contact	PC	9

Qualification Name	Programme name (With)	Qualification code	Curriculum	Mode of delivery	Campus	NQF level
LLM by Research Qualifications						
Master of Laws	Criminal and Procedural Law	6CB N01	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Mercantile Law	6CB N02	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Public Law and Legal Philosophy	6CB N03	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Private and Customary Law	6CB N04	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Law	International Aspects of Law	6CB N05	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Perspectives on Law	6CB N06	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Trade and Business Law	6CB N07	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Private Law	6CB N08	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Constitutional Law	6CB N09	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Formal Law	6CB N10	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
Master of Laws	Legal Profession	6CB N11	R801M/P	Contact	MC/PC	9
DOCTORAL DEGREES (LLD)						
Qualification Name	Programme name (With)	Qualification code	Curriculum	Mode of delivery	Campus	NQF level
LLD Qualifications						
Doctor of Laws	Constitutional Law	6CA R01	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Criminal and Procedural Law	6CA R02	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Formal Law	6CA R03	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	International Aspects of Law	6CA R04	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Legal Profession	6CA R05	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Mercantile Law	6CA R06	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Perspectives on Law	6CA R07	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Private and Customary Law	6CA R08	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Private Law	6CA R09	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
Doctor of Laws	Public Law and Legal Philosophy	6CA R10	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10

Doctor of Laws	Trade and Business Law	6CA R11	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN LAWS (PhD)						
Qualification Name	Programme name (With)	Qualification code	Curriculum	Mode of delivery	Campus	NQF level
Doctor of Philosophy in Laws	Law and development	6CS R01	R901M/P	Contact	MC/PC	10

LAW.2 RULES FOR THE POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN LABOUR LAW

CAMPUS: Unit for Distance Learning (English)

DELIVERY MODE/S: This program is approved for both distance and contact modes of delivery. It will be possible to attend portions of this program on a distance, online basis. During the second semester, registered students will be required to attend face-to-face practical training sessions on Dispute Resolution and Procedures. More details in this regard will be communicated upon registration. The duration for the Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law is a minimum of one year and a maximum of two years.

LAW.2.1 DURATION (MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM DURATION)

The duration for the Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law is a minimum of one year and a maximum of two years.

LAW.2.2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE QUALIFICATION

Candidates who apply for the Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law should be in possession of one of the following:

- a) An applicable undergraduate law degree, e.g., B Com in Law, BA in Law, or any other B degree with majors in one of the following specialisations: human resource management, labour or industrial relations, labour law or industrial psychology; OR
- b) A diploma at NQF exit-level 7 with majors in one of the following specialisations: human resource management, labour or industrial relations, labour law or industrial psychology; OR
- c) An LLB at exit-level 8.

The qualifications of foreign students must be submitted to the South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA) for recognition in terms of the standard procedures of the NWU.

LAW.2.3 ASSESSMENT

LAW.2.3.1 Examiners, assessors and moderators

- a) For every module there is at least one internal examiner and at least one external moderator.
- b) Every module is moderated externally by a person with the required qualifications, which for postgraduate qualifications must be at least one NQF level higher than the qualification that is being moderated, provided that such a person may not be a staff member or otherwise connected to the university by way of an extraordinary appointment.
- c) External moderators are recommended for appointment by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and approved by the Faculty Board. They are appointed for a term of three years.
- d) At least 50% of the examination papers will be externally moderated.
- e) An external moderator is required to comment on the validity of the assessment instruments, the quality of student performance and the standard of student attainment, the reliability of the marking process, and any concerns or irregularities with respect to the observation of institutional and, where applicable, professional regulations.

LAW.2.3.2 Admission to the examination

- a) A minimum participation mark of 40% for all modules is required for admission to the examination.
- b) Apologies for not participating in a formative assessment opportunity (e.g. medical certificates) must be submitted to the lecturer concerned within seven working days after the scheduled assessment for the relevant module. Subject to the guidelines of the faculty with regard to further assessment opportunities, alternative arrangements may be made with the lecturer within the mentioned period.

LAW.2.3.3 Composition of participation mark

- a) The participation mark for all modules is compiled, according to the structure of the particular module, from the assessment marks that are obtained in tests, assignments, practical, and/or other evaluations. The formula to compile a participation mark is specified by the lecturer, unless approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, made known to the students at the beginning of a semester, may not thereafter be changed, and may vary from module to module.
- b) Admission to the examination in any module is gained by obtaining a minimum of 40% in every assignment. Where a student fails to achieve a mark of 40% for an assignment, the student is allowed one resubmission of an assignment per module. A student only qualifies for a resubmission of a mark if at least 30% is obtained for the assignment. Resubmission must take place within seven days after the initial mark has been released.

LAW.2.3.4 Number of examination opportunities

- a) A student registered for any module in the postgraduate diploma is entitled to use two consecutive opportunities per module to take the examination within the examination timetables set in the annual university calendar. However, in instances where a student was granted class exemption for any module, and the examination timetable for any module so exempted clashes with any other module for which the student is registered, no additional examination opportunity will be provided.

- b) A student qualifies for a second opportunity of the examination paper on condition that the student writes the first opportunity and if a mark of at least 40% is obtained.
- c) A student who passes the examination in a module during the first examination opportunity and wishes to improve the module mark achieved may participate in the second examination opportunity. However, the mark achieved in the second examination opportunity will be awarded as the final mark for the module even if it is lower than the mark achieved in the first opportunity.
- d) A student who chooses to write the examination during the second examination opportunity may be liable to pay a prescribed fee.

LAW.2.3.5 Requirements for passing a module

To successfully complete the module, the following criteria must be met:

- a) The sub-minimum examination mark required to pass a module is 45%.
- b) The sub-minimum required to pass modules that are presented by other faculties is determined by the rules of those faculties.
- c) A student passes a module if a final module mark of at least 50% is attained.
- d) The module mark is based on a combination of the participation mark and the examination mark in the ratio determined in the faculty rules. It is usually the average of the participation mark and the examination mark unless otherwise specified in respect of certain modules and considering the examination sub-minimum.
- e) Where a student fails a module, the student must repeat the module in its entirety.
- f) A student passes a module with distinction if a final module mark of at least 75% is achieved.

LAW.2.3.6 Distance learning

Unit for Distance Learning allows students to register for the programme in January, offering technology-mediated instruction and examination opportunities at various learning support centres nationally and internationally, and may include contact and practical sessions. Students who study through distance learning are still subject to specific admission requirements as determined by the Institutional Admissions Requirements Committee, fixed dates for the commencement of academic programmes, a minimum and maximum duration for the completion of their studies, and specific scheduled assessment opportunities.

LAW.2.4 QUALIFICATION OUTCOMES

- a) The student should demonstrate comprehensive and systematic knowledge and critical understanding of, among others:
 - i. the interpretation and application of labour law.
 - ii. the formation of the contract of employment and the resulting rights and duties flowing from the contract, the common law and the effect of statutory provisions and the impact of the Constitution on the content of the contract of employment.
 - iii. the provisions of the *Employment Equity Act* 1998 with regards to discrimination and the implementation of affirmative action measures in the workplace.
 - iv. the provisions of the *Labour Relations Act* 1995 pertaining to the termination of the employment relationship and dispute resolution; and
 - v. the collective labour law regulating the relationship between trade unions and employers and the law relating to industrial action.
- b) The student should demonstrate the ability to identify, analyse, evaluate, and deal with/solve complex and/or real-world labour law problems and issues using evidence-based solutions and theory-driven arguments.
- c) The student should demonstrate that he/she has acquired the skills necessary to appropriately consult clients, to collect, analyse, synthesise, and critically evaluate information and then apply knowledge and insight to reach conclusions and be able to make recommendations to clients and as a member of a group, organise and take action steps to implement recommendations.
- d) The student should demonstrate a critical understanding of the rules of legal ethics as provided for by the public and private sectors, including safety and security institutions and to respect these rules in the day-to-day practice and to apply these rules in the day to day dealing with clients, colleagues and the judiciary.

The postgraduate diploma aims to provide an academic deepening and broadening of professional experience and application to law graduates, practising attorneys, public servants and members of the private and public safety and security sector in South Africa. It also allows non-practising attorneys and other lawyers with a B Proc, B Juris or LLB qualification to enter a career in the areas of Labour law, Constitutional Labour Law, and International Labour Law.

LAW.2.5 POLICY AND PROCEDURES FOR RECOGNITION OF PRIOR LEARNING (RPL)

Recognition of prior learning takes place in accordance with LAW 1.3.3 above.

The qualifications of foreign students must be submitted to SAQA for recognition in terms of the standard RPL procedure of the NWU.

Exemption of modules may be given in accordance with the provisions contained in rule 1.11 of the General Academic Rules.

LAW.2.6 CURRICULUM – PGDIP IN LABOUR LAW**LAW.2.6.1 Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law**

CODE: 6CH P01, R801M

CAMPUS: Mahikeng

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory modules:

Curriculum layout					
First semester			Second semester		
Module Code	Name	Cr	Module Code	Module Name	Cr
PGDL 511	The Constitution and other Labour Law Sources	40	PGDL 521	Collective Labour Law	20
PGDL 512	Individual Labour Law	20	One of the following electives:		
			PGDL 522	Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedure	40
			PGDL 523	Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedures in the Safety and Security Sector <i>(not offered in 2026)</i>	
			PGDL 524	Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedures in the Public Sector <i>(not offered in 2026)</i>	
Total first semester		60	Total second semester		60
Total credits for qualification					120

LAW.3 RULES FOR THE STRUCTURED, PROFESSIONAL MASTER'S AND MPhil DEGREES

The Structured, Professional Master's and MPhil is qualifications aimed at developing advanced research skills. The degrees can be obtained by authoring a mini-dissertation or a research project and successfully completing examinations in the prescribed modules.

LAW.3.1 DURATION (MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM DURATION)

- a) The study period is at least one year. A student must meet all the requirements for the Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil degrees within two years of registration. If a student has not completed the study within two years, the study may be terminated. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may, however, agree to an extension after consideration of among others:
 - I. whether the research topic is still relevant.
 - II. progress already made by the student.
 - III. what remains to be done to complete the study.
 - IV. what the time frame for completion is.
 - V. whether other students have done, are doing or wish to research the same topic; and
 - VI. whether the supervisor is still available.

LAW.3.2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE QUALIFICATION

- a) To gain admission to the Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil programmes, a student must have met all the requirements set by this university or any other South African university for the LLB degree. A student in possession of another four-year legal degree of this or another university may apply for admission to the Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil degree. Such a student must furnish sufficient written proof of his/her knowledge and practical experience in the specific field of study to the satisfaction of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.
- b) To gain admission to the Structured LLM, Professional LLM or MPhil programmes the following admission requirements apply: an average of 60% for the final year of the LLB degree (or similar recognised four-year degree) and a sub-minimum of 60% for the research project (where applicable).
- c) An evaluation certificate as issued by the SAQA must be submitted if a previous qualification was obtained in a foreign country
- d) To gain admission to the MPhil in Environmental Law and Governance, a student who meets all the requirements of a four-year university degree may apply for admission to the MPhil in Environmental Law and Governance. Such a student must first successfully complete the following undergraduate modules (or module equivalents at another South African university): Introduction to Law; Law of Property, Constitutional Law, Administrative Law and Environmental Law. Before being allowed to register, the student may be required to provide written evidence of sufficient knowledge and practical experience in the relevant field, to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.
- e) The Structured LLM, Professional LLM or MPhil programmes and elective modules are only offered if the Director: Postgraduate Programmes is of the opinion that there is sufficient demand for the programme/ module(s) for the particular year.
- f) Students can only register for a research topic in a field if sufficient supervision is available and if the Director: Postgraduate Programmes is of the opinion that there will be adequate expertise in the faculty for support and guidance to a student.
- g) A student can only register for a module for non-degree purposes if they can present proof of preceding knowledge on HEQF level 8.
- h) Admission to the LLM programmes is subject to the applicant's academic record, language and writing skills, proven expertise in a particular field, the proposed topic of the research, the capacity of the faculty, the number of applications received in a particular programme and other relevant factors. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes has the discretion to approve, reject, postpone, or set additional conditions for admission to postgraduate programmes and to limit the number of candidates.

LAW.3.2.1 Faculty-specific requirements for the Structured LLM and MPhil Degrees

- a) If there is not sufficient interest for an elective module in a certain year, the Director: Postgraduate Programmes may decide not to offer the module in question in that year. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes has the discretion, on good reason shown, to allow a student to register for an elective module from another programme on receipt of a written request.
- b) If a student wishes to complete the degree in one year, they must (in consultation with the supervisor) submit the research proposal of the mini-dissertation for approval by the Higher Degrees Committee of the Faculty on or before **31 July of the academic year**. Full-time and part-time Structured LLM and MPhil students must (in consultation with the supervisor) submit the research proposal of the mini-dissertation for approval by the Higher Degrees Committee of the Faculty on or before **30 November in their first year of registration**.
- c) All registered students are required to provide the Director: Postgraduate Programmes with a report on the progress made by the student of the programme concerned. These reports should be signed by the supervisor and submitted in the prescribed format and manner by **31 July and 30 November**, respectively, of each year. If the progress report indicates that the student's progress is unsatisfactory or if the student has failed to submit the report, the student will be given a written warning by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.

- d) Every research proposal in the postgraduate programmes is subject to ethical clearance by the Research Ethics Committee. Students will not be allowed to continue with their research unless an ethics clearance number has been issued.

LAW.3.3 REGISTRATION

- a) Every student must register annually in their personal capacity, by means of an electronic registration process for the learning components that are prescribed for the specific study year, in accordance with the faculty rules applicable to the qualification, programme and module(s) concerned.
- b) An official proof of registration is testament of a successful registration.
- c) Students, who attend lectures/seminars, write tests, submit assignments and who write examinations without officially being registered receive no credits, even if the prescribed fees have been paid.
- d) The Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil students must be registered by **31 January** of the academic year.

LAW.3.4 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

- a) A registered master's degree student who motivates the reasons for not continuing with studies in a particular year may apply to the executive dean via the student portal for leave of absence for the relevant year.
- b) Leave of absence may only be granted for one year in the course of a student's enrolment.
- c) A student who has been granted leave of absence does not have access to any campus and on-line facilities of the university.
- d) The rules relating to the maximum duration of study provided for in Rule 1.13 continue to apply despite the granting of leave of absence.
- e) The university retains the right to cancel the studies of a student who does not register in the year following the period of approved absence.
- f) The granting of leave of absence to an international student is subject to the full payment in advance of the registration fees for the year of absence.
- g) Applications for leave of absence is allowed until **31 July** of the academic year.

LAW.3.5 EXAMINATION AND MODERATION

- a) Besides writing a mini-dissertation, assessment in each of the modules in the Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil programmes conducted by means of formative and summative assessments including written or oral assessments.
- b) The student must inter alia demonstrate at an advanced level that they are able:
 - i) to determine the applicable framework, values and principles and to engage with it in a scholarly manner; and
 - ii) to conduct research on the relevant legal rules in a scientific manner and apply the rules to factual situations.
- c) Attendance of all contact sessions in the Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil programmes by coursework is compulsory. Failure to comply with this requirement may result in a student not being allowed to write the final examination in a particular module.
- d) Students must complete assignments that comply with the research and style requirements of the faculty. The marks awarded for these assignments are considered in calculating the final mark for the module. The average mark achieved for the assignments in the module counts 50% towards the final mark for the module save if expressly stated otherwise in the study guide or arranged by the lecturer. In the case of Estate Law, the assignments count 40% and the examination 60% towards the final mark. In the case of the module International Trade Law, the oral summative assessment will count at least 70% towards the final mark.
- e) Admission to the examination in any module is gained by obtaining a minimum of 50% in every assignment. Where a student fails to achieve a mark of 50% for an assignment, the student is allowed one resubmission of an assignment per module. A student only qualifies for a resubmission, if a mark of at least 35% is obtained for the assignment. Resubmission must take place within seven days after the initial mark has been released. A maximum of 50% can be obtained for a resubmission of an assignment.
- f) The examination sub-minimum for all Structured LLM, Professional LLM and MPhil modules is 50%.
- g) A student qualifies for a second opportunity of the examination paper on condition that the student writes the first opportunity and if a mark of at least 40% is obtained. The maximum mark that can be obtained for a second assessment opportunity is 50%.
- h) An appointed internal and external moderator moderates all examination papers and answer scripts. Internal and external moderators are required to comment on the validity of the assessment instruments, the quality of student performance and the standard of student attainment, the reliability of the marking process, and any concerns or irregularities with respect to the observation of institutional and, where applicable, professional regulations.
- i) All students have the right to view their marked examination scripts and the associated memoranda/markings scheme. To view a marked script, the student must submit a request to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes within seven days from receipt of the results for the module.

- j) If a dispute in the examination of a module mark (excluding a mini-dissertation) arises, it must be referred, where applicable, to the programme leader. If not resolved, it must be referred to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. If the director cannot resolve the issue, it will be referred for a final resolution to the executive dean.
- k) Students work under the supervision of a supervisor approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board. Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rules 4.10.
- l) Students in the Structured LLM and MPhil programmes are required to identify and consult with possible supervisors by **15 March** of the first year of registration. If a student of a structured master's programme has not identified and consulted with a supervisor by the above-mentioned date, the student is required to inform the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, whereafter a supervisor will be allocated by the relevant programme leader, in consultation with the director.
- m) The student must prepare a mini-dissertation of 20 000 words (including content and footnotes, and excluding bibliography) in the prescribed faculty style. Any substantial digression from this guideline is subject to the prior approval of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes before submission of the mini-dissertation for examination. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes will determine whether the length of the dissertation is appropriate in a particular case.
- n) The Turnitin or similar report which is generated must be submitted with the mini-dissertation.
- o) The mini-dissertation must be language edited, and a certificate issued by a competent language editor must be attached.
- p) A student who is not registered may not give notice to submit. Three months before the date determined, from year to year, for submission, the student must give notice, in the prescribed format of their intention to submit the mini-dissertation for examination. No submission will be accepted without the required notice of submission.
- q) The mini-dissertation is assessed by an internal examiner (who is not involved with supervision of the study) and an external examiner who is not attached to the University. The final mark of the mini-dissertation is the average of the two examiners' marks. If there is any ambiguity in an examiner's report, or if there is more than 15% difference in the results recommended by the two examiners, the procedure as approved by the Faculty Board will determine the result of the student.
- r) In the case of a dispute of a mini-dissertation mark, refer in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 4.18.9 in this regard.
- s) A mini-dissertation may only be referred back to a candidate once and submitted once after revision for re-examination. Read in conjunction with and subject to the General Academic Rule 4.18.7
- t) The final mark for the degree is awarded pro rata, the credits allocated per module. Students with a final mark of 75% and above pass the degree with distinction.
- u) A student who is dissatisfied with any substantive aspect of the guidance provided by a supervisor can raise such matters in writing with the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. The matter will be dealt with in accordance with the procedure as prescribed in the General Academic Rules and the Manual for Postgraduate Studies. The director must respond to the student in writing before a mini-dissertation is submitted for examination.
- v) Students are, during the academic year, required to attend compulsory Research Methodology seminars. Permission for absence is only granted only by Director: Postgraduate Programmes.

LAW.3.6 FINAL ADDITIONAL EXAMINATION OF ASSESSMENT

A student who, having used one or both examination opportunities provided for in the rules relating to the various qualification types and levels, has passed all coursework modules but one required for the completion of a programme leading to a qualification may qualify for a final additional assessment opportunity in the outstanding module, provided that –

- a) the student was registered for the module in the previous semester in which it was offered, during which all the other requirements for the attainment of the qualification were complied with;
- b) the student has previously failed the module in question.
- c) the student has achieved an adequate participation mark in the module for admission to the examination.
- d) the student sits for the final assessment for the applicable module in the following examination or assessment period scheduled in the university calendar
- e) the maximum mark that can be obtained for a final assessment is 50%.
- f) the final module mark is based solely on the mark achieved in the final assessment, without taking the participation mark into account.

LAW.3.7 TERMINATION OF STUDIES

The executive dean concerned may, after determining that the relevant processes in accordance with Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 had not led to compliance with the applicable progression requirements, decide to terminate a student's registration.

The executive dean concerned may direct the registrar to terminate a student's registration if such student –

- a) does not meet the requirements for annual registration as provided for in Rule 1.9.1.2, Rule 1.9.1.3, Rule 1.9.1.4 or Rule 1.9.1.8;
- b) does not meet the requirements for proof of active enrolment as provided for in Rule 1.9.3.1;
- c) has received two warnings with respect to unsatisfactory academic performance from the executive dean concerned as provided for in Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 and has subsequently failed to show satisfactory academic performance;
- d) does not meet the minimum progression requirements set out in Rule 1.15;
- e) fails to submit a research proposal as contemplated in Rule 4.11.5 or Rule 5.10.5;

- f) does not obtain an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, or
- g) fails, after having been granted an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, to complete the study.
- h) After every examination period the registrar must submit a report to senate on students whose studies have been terminated.
- i) Notification of termination of study must be sent to students before the end of the next registration period.
- j) A student whose studies have been terminated may apply for admission to another study programme but must, in the course of the application, mention the termination.
- k) The executive dean concerned may set reasonable conditions for admission to another study programme as contemplated in Rule 1.17.8, and must report such conditions to the registrar.
- l) An undergraduate student whose studies have been terminated may not apply more than twice for readmission to the university.
- m) A postgraduate student whose studies have been terminated may apply for readmission to the university only once.

LAW.3.8 QUALIFICATION OUTCOMES

On completion of this programme, the student should be able to demonstrate:

- a) a comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study and the ability to apply the knowledge.
- b) a coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice.
- c) an ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to complex and/or real-world problems, cases and issues in the field of the specific field of study where applicable, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature and presenting the information to specialist and non-specialist audiences using it effectively; and
- d) the ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms, and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study.

LAW.3.9 CURRICULA STRUCTURED MASTER'S PROGRAMMES**LAW.3.9.1 Master of Laws with Family and Indigenous Law**

The programme will not be presented in 2026

CODE: 6CH P01, R801M

CAMPUS: Mahikeng

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year module		
PVLM 873	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester		
PVLM 811	Theoretical Perspectives on Family Law	20
PVLM 812	Indigenous Law of Succession	20
Second semester		
PVLM 821	Family Law in African Systems	20
PVLM 822	Indigenous Land Tenure	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.2 Master of Laws in International Trade Law

CODE: 6CN P01, R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory and elective modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year modules		
LLMI 873	Mini-dissertation	100
LLMI 886	International Law of Contracts	20
First semester		
LLMI 887	International Transport Law	20
LLMI 894	Customs and Excise Law	20
Second semester		
LLMI 897	International Instruments of Payment and Guarantee	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit totals for curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.3 Master of Laws with Public Law and Legal Philosophy

CODE: 6CH P02, R801M

CAMPUS: Mahikeng

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises of the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year module		
PPLM 873	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester – Select two electives		
PPLM 811	Origins and Structure of Southern African Legal Systems <i>(not presented in 2026)</i>	20
PPLM 812	Jurisprudential Approaches in Southern Africa	20
PPLM 813	Constitutional and Human Rights Law	20
Second semester – Select two electives		
PPLM 821	Legal Education and the Legal Profession in Southern Africa <i>(not presented in 2026)</i>	20
PPLM 822	Interdisciplinary Legal Studies in Southern Africa <i>(not presented in 2026)</i>	20
PPLM 823	Administrative Law	20
PPLM 824	Public International Law	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.4 Master of Laws with Criminal and Procedure Law**The programme will not be presented in 2026.**

CODE: 6CH P03, R801M

CAMPUS: Mahikeng

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises of the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year module		
CPLM 873	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester		
CPLM 812	Issues in Criminal Justice and Medical Jurisprudence	20
PPLM 812	Jurisprudential Approaches in Southern Africa	20
Second semester		
CPLM 822	Procedural Issues in Criminal Law	20
PPLM 823	Administrative Law	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.5 Master of Laws with Mercantile Law

CODE: 6CH P04, R801M/P

CAMPUS: Mahikeng & Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises of the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year module		
MMCL 873	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester		
MMCL 811	International Trade and Investment Law	20
MMCL 812	Corporate Law and Corporate Governance	20
Second semester		
MMCL 821	Securities and Financial Markets Law	20
MMCL 822	Contemporary Intellectual Property Law	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.6 Master of Laws in International Child Law

CODE: 6CK P01, R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following modules:

Module code	Name	Credits
Compulsory year module		
LLMC 874	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester		
LLMK 811	International Child and Family Law	20
LLMK 812	International Children's Human Rights	20
Second semester		
LLMK 821	International Social Justice	20
LLMK 822	International Juvenile Justice	20
Total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.7 Master of Laws in Environmental Law and Governance

CODE: 6CL P01, R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory and elective modules.

Choose three (3) elective modules presented in any of the two semesters.

Module Code	Name	Credits
Compulsory modules		
LAWO 873	Mini-dissertation AND	100
LLMO 811	South African Environmental Law (first semester) OR	20
LLME 811	International and African Regional Environmental Law (first semester)	20
Choose three (3) elective modules presented in any of the two semesters		
First semester		
LLMO 811	South African Environmental Law	20
LLMO 818	Climate Change and Energy Law	20
LLMO 884	Administrative Law	20
LLME 812	Natural Resource Management Law	20
LLME 811	International and African Regional Environmental Law	20
Second semester		
LLMO 886	Occupational Health and Safety Law (<i>not presented in 2026</i>)	20
LLMO 885	Local Government and Environmental Law	20
LLMO 829	South African Planning Law	20
LLME 821	South African Mining Law (<i>not presented in 2026</i>)	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.8 Master of Philosophy in Environmental Law and Governance

CODE: 6CJ P01, R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Compulsory Year modules		
LAWO 873	Mini-dissertation AND	100
LLMO 811	South African Environmental Law (first semester) OR	20
LLME 811	International and African Regional Environmental Law (first semester) AND	20
OMBO 878	Environmental Management	40
Choose one (1) of the following elective modules in any of the two semesters		
First semester		
LLMO 811	South African Environmental Law	20
LLMO 818	Climate Change and Energy Law	20
LLME 811	International and African Regional Environmental Law	20
LLMO 884	Administrative Law	20
LLME 812	Natural Resource Management Law	20
Second semester		
LLMO 886	Occupational Health and Safety Law <i>(not presented in 2026)</i>	20
LLMO 885	Local Government and Environmental Law	20
LLMO 829	South African Planning Law	20
LLME 821	South African Mining Law <i>(not presented in 2026)</i>	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.9 Master of Laws in Estate Law

CODE: 6CM P01, R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year modules		
LLMB 873	Mini-dissertation	100
LLMB 871	Estate Planning Law	20
LLMB 872	Tax Law	20
First semester		
LLMB 811	Financial Planning Law	20
LLMB 812	Private Law	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.10 Master of Laws in Labour Law

CODE: 6CP P01, R801M / R801P

CAMPUS: Mahikeng & Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
Year module		
LMLL 873	Mini-dissertation	100
First semester		
LMLL 811	Individual Labour Law	20
LMLL 812	Collective Labour Law and Dispute Resolution	20
Second semester		
LMLL 821	Public International and Comparative Labour Law	20
LMLL 822	Social Security and Occupational Health and Safety Law	20
Credit total for modules		80
Credit total for the curriculum		180

LAW.3.9.11 Master of Laws in Criminal Law and Procedure

CODE: 6CT Q01 R801P

CAMPUS: Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

The programme comprises the following compulsory modules:

Module Code	Name	Credits
	Year module	
LLMP871	Research Project	45
First semester		
LLMP811	Criminal Law	30
LLMP812	Law of Criminal Procedure	35
Second semester		
LLMP821	Law of Evidence	35
LLMP822	Combating Corruption	35
Credit totals for modules		180

Assessments

The same criteria and provisions applicable to structured LLMs apply for assessments in this programme, save that instead of a **mini-dissertation**, a **research project** must be submitted. The research project may consist of a case study, heads of argument, application for leave to appeal, a legal opinion, or a similar project.

LAW.4 RULES FOR THE RESEARCH MASTERS DEGREES

The Research Masters degree is a qualification aimed at developing advanced research skills. These degrees can be obtained by writing a research dissertation.

LAW.4.1 DURATION (MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM DURATION)

- a) For full-time students, the study period is at minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is three years. For part-time students it is minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is four years. If a student has not completed the study within the maximum duration of studies allowed, the student may be terminated. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may, however, agree to an extension after consideration of among others:
 - i) whether the research topic is still relevant.
 - ii) progress already made by the student.
 - iii) what remains to be done to complete the study.
 - iv) what the time frame for completion is.
 - v) whether other students have done, are doing or wish to research the same topic; and
 - vi) whether the supervisor is still available.

LAW.4.2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE QUALIFICATION

- a) To gain admission to the Research Masters degree programmes, a student must have met all the requirements set by this University or any other South African university for the LLB degree. A student in possession of another four-year legal degree of this or another university may apply for admission to the Research Masters degree. Such a student, who does not have an LLB degree, must provide written proof of his/her knowledge and practical experience in the specific field of study to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes can in his discretion admit such a student to the LLM degree in the specified field.
- b) To gain admission to the Research Masters degree programme the following admission requirements apply: an average of 60% for the final year of the LLB degree (or similar recognised four-year degree).
- c) The Director: Postgraduate Programmes requires that an applicant furnish a **four-page concept proposal** submitted with the application form as proof of his/her research skills. Students applying for a research LLM programme must consult with possible supervisors and submit a supervision agreement form signed by the agreed supervisor with the application. The Faculty Board may, in exceptional circumstances, approve the appointment of a co- or assistant supervisor, or co- or assistant promoter on the grounds of relevant technical expertise despite such a person not being in possession of a doctoral degree.
- d) If a student wishes to obtain an LLM degree in a subject not included in the LLB, or in which the student's achievements are not of a sufficient standard, an admission examination in the subject in question can be prescribed by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.
- e) An evaluation certificate as issued by the *South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA)* must be submitted if a previous qualification was obtained in a foreign country. If necessary, a student must provide proof of proficiency in English (e.g. through TOEFL, a computer-based test).
- f) The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may require that an applicant furnish sufficient proof of his/her research skills before the application for admission is finalised.
- g) Students can only register for a research topic in a field if sufficient supervision is available and if the Director: Postgraduate Programmes is of the opinion that there will be adequate expertise in the faculty for support and guidance to a student.
- h) Admission to the Research Masters programme is subject to the applicant's academic record, language and writing skills, proven expertise in a specific field, the proposed topic of the research, the capacity of the faculty, the number of applications received in a particular programme and other relevant factors. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes has the discretion to approve, reject, postpone, or set additional conditions for admission to postgraduate programmes and to limit the number of candidates.

LAW.4.2.1 Faculty-specific requirements for a Research Masters Degree

- a) If there is not sufficient capacity with regard to supervision for a programme in an academic year, the Director: Postgraduate Programmes may decide not to offer the programme in question in that year.
- b) A student enrolled for a research master's degree by dissertation must, within twelve months after the final date of registration for master's degrees determined in the annual university calendar, submit a research proposal and proposed title for the dissertation for approval and registration by a body designated for the purpose.
- c) All registered students are required to provide the Director: Postgraduate Programmes with a report on the progress made by the student on the research component of the programme concerned. These reports should be signed by the supervisor and submitted in the prescribed format and manner by **31 July and 30 November**, respectively, of each year. If the progress report indicates that the student's progress is unsatisfactory or if the student has failed to submit the report, the student will be given a written warning by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.

- d) Every research proposal is subject to ethical clearance, and confirmation must be submitted to the faculty higher degrees committee.
- e) Students work under the supervision of a supervisor approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board.
- f) A student is required to successfully complete **a research discussion within six months after the approval of the research proposal**. The research discussion should be in a major and two ancillary subjects prescribed in consultation with the Director: Postgraduate Programmes for the specific study, to be permitted to write a research dissertation. The evaluation of the student takes place before an appointed panel generally consisting of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, Director: Research Unit (*ex officio*), a research professor and one internal member with expertise in the field of study, as well as one external member with expertise outside the University. The appointment of the research discussion panel and assessment procedure is conducted in accordance with the procedure approved by the Faculty Board.
- g) Students are required to attend compulsory seminars of the Research Methodology programme arranged during the academic year. Permission for absence is granted only by the programme leader on good grounds.

LAW.4.3 EXAMINATION

- a) The suggested guideline for the length of a dissertation is 40 000 words (including content and footnotes and excluding bibliography). Any substantial digression from this guideline is subject to the prior approval of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes before submission of the dissertation for examination. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes will determine whether the length of the dissertation is appropriate in the particular case. Students must comply with the prescribed faculty reference style.
- b) Students must comply with the requirements of the General Academic Rule 4.18.
- c) The Turnitin or similar report, which is generated, must be submitted with the dissertation.
- d) The dissertation must be language edited, and a certificate issued by a competent language editor must be attached.
- e) The research dissertation is assessed according to Academic Rule 4.18.1. The research dissertation is assessed by at least two examiners, of which at least one must be an external examiner who is not attached to the University and approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board (through the Higher Degrees Committee).
- f) A research dissertation may only be referred back to a candidate once, and after revision, be submitted once for re-examination within a period of one year. Refer to the General Academic Rules 4.18.7.3 and 4.18.7.4.
- g) A student who is dissatisfied with any substantive aspect of the guidance provided by a supervisor can raise such matters in writing with the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. The matter will be dealt with in accordance with the procedure as prescribed in the General Academic Rules and the Manual for Postgraduate Studies. The director must respond in writing to the student before a research dissertation is submitted for examination.

LAW.4.4 TERMINATION OF STUDIES

The executive dean concerned may, after determining that the relevant processes in accordance with Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 had not led to compliance with the applicable progression requirements, decide to terminate a student's registration.

The executive dean concerned may direct the registrar to terminate a student's registration if such student –

- a) does not meet the requirements for annual registration as provided for in Rule 1.9.1.2, Rule 1.9.1.3, Rule 1.9.1.4 or Rule 1.9.1.8;
- b) does not meet the requirements for proof of active enrolment as provided for in Rule 1.9.3.1;
- c) has received two warnings with respect to unsatisfactory academic performance from the executive dean concerned as provided for in Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 and has subsequently failed to show satisfactory academic performance;
- d) does not meet the minimum progression requirements set out in Rule 1.15;
- e) fails to submit a research proposal as contemplated in Rule 4.11.5 or Rule 5.10.5;
- f) does not obtain an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, or
- g) fails, after having been granted an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, to complete the study.
- h) After every examination period the registrar must submit a report to senate on students whose studies have been terminated.
- i) Notification of termination of study must be sent to students before the end of the next registration period.
- j) A student whose studies have been terminated may apply for admission to another study programme but must, in the course of the application, mention the termination.
- k) The executive dean concerned may set reasonable conditions for admission to another study programme as contemplated in Rule 1.17.8, and must report such conditions to the registrar.
- l) An undergraduate student whose studies have been terminated may not apply more than twice for readmission to the university.
- m) A postgraduate student whose studies have been terminated may apply for readmission to the university only once.

LAW.4.5 QUALIFICATION OUTCOMES

On completion of this programme the student should be able to demonstrate:

- a) A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study and the ability to apply the knowledge.
- b) A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice.
- c) An ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to complex and/or real-world problems, cases and issues in the field of the specific field of study where applicable, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature and presenting the information to specialist and non-specialist audiences using IT effectively; and
- d) The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms, and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study.

LAW.4.6 CURRICULA MASTER OF LAWS – RESEARCH

Qualification Code	Specialisation (With)	Module Code	Campus	Credits
6CB N01	Criminal and Procedural Law	CPLM 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N02	Mercantile Law	MCLM 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N03	Public Law and Legal Philosophy	PPLM 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N04	Private and Customary Law	PVLM 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N05	International Aspects of Law	LVIA 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N06	Perspectives on Law	LVEP 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N07	Trade and Business Law	LVTB 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N08	Private Law	LVPR 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N09	Constitutional Law	LVCL 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N10	Formal Law	LVFL 871	MC/PC	180
6CB N11	Legal Profession	LVLP 871	MC/PC	180

LAW.5 RULES FOR THE RESEARCH DOCTORAL DEGREES

The Doctoral Degree by research must be aimed at educating and training researchers who can contribute to the development of knowledge at the most advanced level.

LAW.5.1 DURATION (MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM DURATION)

- a) For full-time students, the study period is at minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is four years. For part-time students it is minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is five years. If a student has not completed the study within the maximum duration of studies allowed, the student may be terminated. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may, however, agree to an extension after consideration of among others:
 - I. whether the research topic is still relevant.
 - II. progress already made by the student.
 - III. what remains to be done to complete the study.
 - IV. what the time frame for completion is.
 - V. whether other students have done, are doing or wish to research the same topic; and
 - VI. whether the supervisor is still available.

LAW.5.2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

- a) To gain admission to the Doctoral programmes, a student must have obtained an LLM degree from this University or another South African university or a foreign university or must have the status of such a Masters degree granted, on request, by the senate. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may also request that the student submit adequate proof of his/her research capabilities before admission is granted.
- b) Applicants must have achieved a minimum of 65% average for the LLM degree as well as for the mini-dissertation/dissertation (research report) to be admitted to the Doctoral programme. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may on good grounds shown relax this requirement.
- c) The Director: Postgraduate Programmes requires that an applicant furnish a **four-page concept proposal** submitted with the application form as proof of his/her research skills. Students applying for a research LLD programme must consult with possible promoters and submit a supervision agreement form signed by the agreed promoter with the application. The Faculty Board may, in exceptional circumstances, approve the appointment of a co- or assistant supervisor, or co- or assistant promoter on the grounds of relevant technical expertise despite such a person not being in possession of a doctoral degree.
- d) Where an applicant has not completed an LLM research report, the applicant must, to the satisfaction of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, provide evidence of acceptable research skills (including but not limited to a draft (10 pages) research proposal clearly identifying the research question and problem to be researched; a comprehensive research assignment completed as part of any LLM module; or other published research).
- e) An evaluation certificate as issued by the **South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA)** must be submitted if a previous qualification was obtained in a foreign country. If necessary, a student must deliver proof of proficiency in English (e.g. through TOEFL, a computer-based test).
- f) Admission to the Doctoral programme is subject to the applicant's academic record, language and writing skills, proven expertise in a particular field, the proposed topic of the research, the capacity of the faculty towards postgraduate studies, the number of applications received and other relevant factors. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes has discretion on the basis of, among others, the above factors to approve, reject, postpone, set further conditions for admission, or limit the number of applicants admitted to postgraduate studies.

LAW.5.2.1 Faculty-specific requirements for a Doctoral Degree

- a) If there is not sufficient capacity with regard to supervision for a programme in an academic year, the Director: Postgraduate Programmes may decide not to offer the programme in question in that year.
- b) A candidate enrolled for a doctoral degree by research must, within twelve months after the final date of registration for doctoral degrees determined in the annual university calendar, submit a research proposal and proposed title for the thesis for approval and registration by a body designated for the purpose.
- c) All registered students are required to provide the Director: Postgraduate Programmes with a report on the progress made by the student on the research component of the programme concerned. These reports should be signed by the supervisor and submitted in the prescribed format and manner by **31 July and 30 November**, respectively, of each year. If the progress report indicates that the student's progress is unsatisfactory or if the student has failed to submit the report, the student will be given a written warning by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.
- d) Every research proposal is subject to ethical clearance, and confirmation must be submitted to the faculty higher degrees committee.
- e) Students work under the supervision of a promoter approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board.
- f) A student is required to successfully complete a research discussion **six months after the approval of the research proposal**. The research discussion should be in a major and two ancillary subjects prescribed in consultation with the Director: Postgraduate Programmes for the specific study, to be permitted to write a research dissertation. The evaluation of the student takes place before an appointed panel generally consisting of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, Director: Research Unit (*ex officio*), a research professor and one internal member with expertise in the field of study, as well as two external members with expertise outside the University. The appointment of the research discussion panel and assessment procedure is conducted in accordance with the procedure approved by the Faculty Board

- g) Students are required to attend compulsory seminars of the Research Methodology programme arranged during the academic year. Permission for absence is granted only by the programme leader on good grounds.

LAW.5.3 EXAMINATION

- a) The student must prepare a thesis of 100 000 to 150 000 words (including content and footnotes, excluding the bibliography) in the prescribed faculty style. Any substantial digression from this guideline is subject to the prior approval of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes before submission of the thesis for examination. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes will determine whether the length of the thesis is appropriate in the particular case.
- b) The Turnitin or similar report which is generated must be submitted with the thesis.
- c) The thesis must be language edited and a certificate issued by a competent language editor must be attached.
- d) Students must comply with the requirements of the General Academic Rule 5.16.
- e) The research thesis is assessed according to the General Academic Rule 5.16.1 The thesis is assessed by at least three examiners, of which at least two must be external examiners who are not attached to the University and approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board (through the Higher Degrees Committee).
- f) A research thesis may only be referred back to a candidate once, and after revision, be submitted once for re-examination within a period of one year. Refer to the General Academic Rules 5.16.6.3 and 5.16.6.4.
- g) A student, who is dissatisfied with any substantive aspect of the guidance provided by a promoter, can raise such matters in writing to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. The matter will be dealt with in accordance with the procedure as prescribed in the General Academic Rules. The director must respond in writing to the student before the thesis is submitted for examination.

LAW.5.4 TERMINATION OF STUDIES

The executive dean concerned may, after determining that the relevant processes in accordance with Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 had not led to compliance with the applicable progression requirements, decide to terminate a student's registration.

The executive dean concerned may direct the registrar to terminate a student's registration if such student –

- a) does not meet the requirements for annual registration as provided for in Rule 1.9.1.2, Rule 1.9.1.3, Rule 1.9.1.4 or Rule 1.9.1.8;
- b) does not meet the requirements for proof of active enrolment as provided for in Rule 1.9.3.1;
- c) has received two warnings with respect to unsatisfactory academic performance from the executive dean concerned as provided for in Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 and has subsequently failed to show satisfactory academic performance;
- d) does not meet the minimum progression requirements set out in Rule 1.15;
- e) fails to submit a research proposal as contemplated in Rule 4.11.5 or Rule 5.10.5;
- f) does not obtain an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, or
- g) fails, after having been granted an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, to complete the study.
- h) After every examination period the registrar must submit a report to senate on students whose studies have been terminated.
- i) Notification of termination of study must be sent to students before the end of the next registration period.
- j) A student whose studies have been terminated may apply for admission to another study programme but must, in the course of the application, mention the termination.
- k) The executive dean concerned may set reasonable conditions for admission to another study programme as contemplated in Rule 1.17.8, and must report such conditions to the registrar.
- l) An undergraduate student whose studies have been terminated may not apply more than twice for readmission to the university.
- m) A postgraduate student whose studies have been terminated may apply for readmission to the university only once.

LAW.5.5 QUALIFICATION OUTCOMES:

On completion of this programme, the student should be able to demonstrate:

- a) a comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study and the ability to apply the knowledge.
- b) a thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, setting a framework for the solution of the complex problem and by designing a feasible research programme.
- c) a coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view.
- d) the ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the area of specialisation, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in the current literature.
- e) the ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms, and regulations pertaining to the field of law; and
- f) the ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the field of law and communicate this in a thesis which meets international standards.

Curricula of Doctor of Laws (LLD)

Qualification code	Module code	Specialisation (with)	Campus		Credits
6CA R01	LVCL 971	Constitutional Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R02	CPLM 971	Criminal and Procedural Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R03	LVFL 971	Formal Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R04	LVIA 971	International Aspects of Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R05	LVLP 971	Legal Profession	MC/PC		360
6CA R06	MCLM 971	Mercantile Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R07	LVPE 971	Perspectives on Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R08	PVLM 971	Private and Customary Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R09	LVPR 971	Private Law	MC/PC		360
6CA R10	PPLM 971	Public Law and Legal Philosophy	MC/PC		360
6CA R11	LVTB 971	Trade and Business Law	MC/PC		360

LAW.6 RULES FOR THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN LAWS WITH LAW AND DEVELOPMENT

CODE: 6CS R01 R901P

CAMPUS: Mahikeng and Potchefstroom

DELIVERY MODE: Contact

LAW.6.1 DURATION (MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM DURATION)

- a) For full-time students, the study period is at minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is four years. For part-time students it is minimum one year and the maximum duration of study is five years. If a student has not completed the study within the maximum duration of studies allowed, the student may be terminated. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may, however, agree to an extension after consideration of among others:
 - i) whether the research topic is still relevant.
 - ii) progress already made by the student.
 - iii) what remains to be done to complete the study.
 - iv) what the time frame for completion is.
 - v) whether other students have done, are doing or wish to research the same topic; and
 - vi) whether the supervisor is still available.

LAW.6.2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE QUALIFICATION

- a) To gain admission to the PhD in Law and Development, a student must have obtained an LLM degree or a Masters degree with a field of specialisation in either Anthropology, Commerce, Social Sciences or Development Studies from this University or another South African university or must have the status of such Masters degree granted on request by the senate. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may also insist that the student submit adequate proof of his/her research capabilities before permission to register is granted.
- b) The Director: Postgraduate Programmes may on good grounds shown relax this requirement.
- c) The Director: Postgraduate Programmes requires that an applicant furnish a **four-page concept proposal** submitted with the application form as proof of his/her research skills. Students applying for a research LLD programme must consult with possible promoters and submit a supervision agreement form signed by the agreed promoter with the application. The Faculty Board may, in exceptional circumstances, approve the appointment of a co- or assistant supervisor, or co- or assistant promoter on the grounds of relevant technical expertise despite such a person not being in possession of a doctoral degree.
- d) Where an applicant has not completed an LLM research report, the applicant must, to the satisfaction of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes, provide evidence of acceptable research skills (including but not limited to a draft (10 pages) research proposal clearly identifying the research question and problem to be researched; a comprehensive research assignment completed as part of any LLM module; or other published research).
- e) An evaluation certificate as issued by the South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA) must be submitted if a previous qualification was obtained in a foreign country. If necessary, a student must deliver proof of proficiency in English (e.g. through TOEFL, a computer-based test).
- f) Admission to the PhD programme is subject to the applicant's academic record, language and writing skills, proven expertise in a particular field, the proposed topic of the research, the capacity of the faculty towards postgraduate studies, the number of applications received and other relevant factors. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes has discretion on the basis of, among others, the above factors to approve, reject, postpone, set further conditions for admission, or limit the number of applicants admitted to postgraduate studies.

LAW.6.2.1 Faculty-specific requirement for a Doctor of Philosophy in Laws with Law and Development

- a) If there is not sufficient capacity with regard to supervision for a programme in an academic year, the Director: Postgraduate Programmes may decide not to offer the programme in question in that year.
- b) A candidate enrolled for a doctoral degree by research must, **within twelve months after the final date of registration** for doctoral degrees determined in the annual university calendar, submit a research proposal and proposed title for the thesis for approval and registration by a body designated for the purpose.
- c) All registered students are required to provide the Director: Postgraduate Programmes with a report on the progress made by the student on the research component of the programme concerned. These reports should be signed by the supervisor and submitted in the prescribed format and manner by **31 July and 30 November**, respectively, of each year. If the progress report indicates that the student's progress is unsatisfactory or if the student has failed to submit the report, the student will be given a written warning by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes.
- d) Every research proposal is subject to ethical clearance, and confirmation must be submitted to the faculty higher degrees committee.
- e) Students work under the supervision of a promoter approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board.
- f) A student is required to successfully complete a **research discussion six months after the approval of the research proposal**. The research discussion should be in a major and two ancillary subjects prescribed in consultation with the Director: Postgraduate Programmes for the specific study, to be permitted to write a research dissertation. The evaluation of the student takes place before an appointed panel generally consisting of the executive Dean, Director: Postgraduate Programmes, Director: Research Unit (ex officio), a research professor and one internal member with expertise in the field of study, as well

as two external members with expertise outside the University. The appointment of the research discussion panel and assessment procedure is conducted in accordance with the procedure approved by the Faculty Board.

- g) Students are required to attend compulsory seminars of the Research Methodology programme arranged during the academic year. Permission for absence is granted only by the programme leader on good grounds.

LAW.6.3 EXAMINATION

- a) The student must prepare a thesis of 100 000 to 150 000 words (including content and footnotes, excluding the bibliography) in the prescribed faculty style. Any substantial digression from this guideline is subject to the prior approval of the Director: Postgraduate Programmes before submission of the thesis for examination. The Director: Postgraduate Programmes will determine whether the length of the thesis is appropriate in the particular case.
- b) The Turnitin or similar report which is generated must be submitted with the thesis.
- c) The thesis must be language edited and a certificate issued by a competent language editor must be attached.
- d) The submission of the thesis for examination must be according to General Academic Rule 5.16.
- e) The research thesis is assessed according to the General Academic Rule 5.16.1 The thesis is assessed by at least three examiners, of which at least two must be external examiners who are not attached to the University and approved by the Director: Postgraduate Programmes and the Faculty Board (through the Higher Degrees Committee).
- f) A research thesis may only be referred back to a candidate once, and after revision, be submitted once for re-examination within a period of one year. Refer to the General Academic Rules 5.16.6.3 and 5.16.6.4.
- g) A student, who is dissatisfied with any substantive aspect of the guidance provided by a promoter, can raise such matters in writing to the Director: Postgraduate Programmes. The matter will be dealt with in accordance with the procedure as prescribed in the General Academic Rules. The director must respond in writing to the student before the thesis is submitted for examination.

LAW.6.4 TERMINATION OF STUDIES

The executive dean concerned may, after determining that the relevant processes in accordance with Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 had not led to compliance with the applicable progression requirements, decide to terminate a student's registration.

The executive dean concerned may direct the registrar to terminate a student's registration if such student –

- a) does not meet the requirements for annual registration as provided for in Rule 1.9.1.2, Rule 1.9.1.3, Rule 1.9.1.4 or Rule 1.9.1.8;
- b) does not meet the requirements for proof of active enrolment as provided for in Rule 1.9.3.1;
- c) has received two warnings with respect to unsatisfactory academic performance from the executive dean concerned as provided for in Rule 1.14.2 and/or Rule 1.14.4 and has subsequently failed to show satisfactory academic performance;
- d) does not meet the minimum progression requirements set out in Rule 1.15;
- e) fails to submit a research proposal as contemplated in Rule 4.11.5 or Rule 5.10.5;
- f) does not obtain an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, or
- g) fails, after having been granted an extension of time as provided for in Rule 1.16, to complete the study.
- h) After every examination period the registrar must submit a report to senate on students whose studies have been terminated.
- i) Notification of termination of study must be sent to students before the end of the next registration period.
- j) A student whose studies have been terminated may apply for admission to another study programme but must, in the course of the application, mention the termination.
- k) The executive dean concerned may set reasonable conditions for admission to another study programme as contemplated in Rule 1.17.8, and must report such conditions to the registrar.
- l) An undergraduate student whose studies have been terminated may not apply more than twice for readmission to the university.
- m) A postgraduate student whose studies have been terminated may apply for readmission to the university only once.

LAW.6.5 QUALIFICATION OUTCOMES

On completion of this programme, the student should be able to demonstrate:

- a) expertise and critical knowledge in a specific field of Law and Development and the ability to apply the knowledge by conceptualising a research initiative to create new knowledge.
- b) submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, setting a framework for the solution of the complex problem and by designing a feasible research programme.
- c) display a coherent and critical understanding of the methodology applicable to the field of Law and Development to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and formulate independent points of view.
- d) use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the area of specialisation, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in the current literature.
- e) use empirical research techniques, including quantitative and/or qualitative research methods, as well as fieldwork skills in Law and Development to investigate a research problem.

- f) identify, critically evaluate, address and manage emerging ethical issues and normative behaviour to advance the process of ethical decision-making as relevant to research practice and the area of Law and Development.
- g) demonstrate an ability to produce substantial, independent, in-depth and publishable work which meets international standards, is considered to be original or innovative by peers, and makes a significant contribution to the field or practice of Law and Development.
- h) disseminate, present, and defend research findings or strategic and policy initiatives to specialist and non-specialist audiences according to acceptable academic and professional or occupational discourse; and
- i) operate independently and take full responsibility for own work, and where appropriate to lead, oversee and be held ultimately accountable for the final product of the research.

LAW.6.6 CURRICULA OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN LAWS WITH LAW AND DEVELOPMENT

Qualification code	Module code	Specialisation	Credits
6CS R01	PHDL 971	Law and development	360

LAW.7 OUTCOMES OF MODULES**LAW.7.1 MODULE OUTCOMES FOR THE POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN LABOUR LAW**

Module code: PGDL511	Credits: 40	NQF level: 8
Module name: The Constitution and Labour Law Sources		
<p>Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the Constitution and other Labour Law Sources in its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African individual labour law from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
<p>Assessment plan</p> <p>Assignment 1: 1/2</p> <p>Assignment 2: 1/2</p> <p>100</p> <p>Final Exam 100</p> <p>Calculation of final module mark:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum in exam: 50%</p>		
Module code: PGDL512	Credits: 20	NQF level: 8
Module name: Individual Labour Law		
<p>Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to individual labour law and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African individual labour law from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
<p>Assessment plan</p> <p>Assignment 1: 1/2</p> <p>Assignment 2: 1/2</p> <p>100</p> <p>Final Exam 100</p> <p>Calculation of final module mark:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum in exam: 50%</p>		
Module code: PGDL521	Credits: 20	NQF level: 8
Module name: Collective Labour Law		
<p>Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to collective labour law and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African collective labour law from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
<p>Assessment plan</p> <p>Assignment 1: 1/2</p> <p>Assignment 2: 1/2</p> <p>100</p> <p>Final Exam 100</p> <p>Calculation of final module mark:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum in exam: 50%</p>		
Module code: PGDL522	Credits: 40	NQF level: 8
Module name: Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedure		
<p>Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedure in labour law and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non- 		

specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African individual labour law from a personalised ethical system.		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Assessment plan		
Assignment 1:	1/2	
Assignment 2:	1/2	
	100	
Final Exam	100	
Calculation of final module mark:		
Formative assessment:	50%	
Summative assessment:	50%	
Sub-minimum in exam:	50%	
Module code: PGDL523	Credits: 40	NQF level: 8
Module name: Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedures in the Safety and Security Sector		
Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedure in labour law, also in the Safety and Security Sector (including the South African Police Service), as well as pertaining to specialist aspects of Labour Relations in the Safety and Security Sector (including the South African Police Service) and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. Advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African labour dispute resolution, also in the Safety and Security Sector (including the South African Police Service), and on specialist aspects of Labour Relations in the Safety and Security Sector (including the South African Police Service), from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Assessment plan		
Assignment 1:	1/2	
Assignment 2:	1/2	
	100	
Final Exam	100	
Calculation of final module mark:		
Formative assessment:	50%	
Summative assessment:	50%	
Sub-minimum:	50%	

Module code: PGDL 524	Credits: 40	NQF level: 8
Module name: Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedures in the Public Sector		
<p>Module outcomes: After successful completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to Dispute Resolution Practice and Procedure in labour law, also in the Public Sector, as well as pertaining to specialist aspects of Labour Relations in the Public Sector and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates South African labour dispute resolution, also in the Public Sector, and on specialist aspects of Labour Relations in the Public Sector, from a personalised ethical system the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
<p>Assessment plan</p> <p>Assignment 1: 1/2</p> <p>Assignment 2: 1/2</p> <p>100</p> <p>Final Exam 100</p> <p>Calculation of final module mark:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum: 50%</p>		

LAW.7.2 LLM COURSEWORK OUTCOMES

Module: Mini-dissertations		
<p>Module outcome:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a coherent and critical understanding of the research theory, research methodologies and research techniques relevant to law as a field of study; the ability to make an informed decision about a complex and/or real-world problem and concomitant research method(s) for the purpose of independent scholarly research; the ability to draw systematically and creatively on some research theory, research methods and relevant literature for your knowledge to culminate in a comprehensive and scientifically solid research proposal; an ability to rigorously critique and evaluate current legal research and to participate in scholarly debates in an area of specialisation in the field of law; an ability to relate research theory to practice and <i>vice versa</i>; mastery of the research methods, techniques and technologies appropriate to a defined research problem in the undertaking of an independent research project and to write a research dissertation/thesis under supervision; advanced information-retrieval and processing skills, including identification, critical analysis, synthesis and independent evaluation of quantitative and qualitative data in the legal research context in the study of relevant literature and current research; an ability to effectively present and communicate the results of research to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of an academic-professional discourse. 		
Module code: PPLM 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Origins and Structure of Southern African Legal Systems		
<p>Module outcome:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> That he/she can outline and evaluate theoretical perspectives on the origins and structure of Southern African legal systems; That he/she can display a thorough understanding and knowledge of Southern African legal systems and their place in the legal systems of the world. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
<p>Assessment modes:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum: 50%</p>		

Module code: PPLM 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Jurisprudential Approaches in Southern Africa		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Knowledge and understanding of jurisprudence and jurisprudential issues. • Knowledge and understanding in the field of human rights in Southern Africa. • Demonstrate an understanding of the socio-legal issues involved in human rights in Southern Africa. • Knowledge and understanding of the obligation to obey the law 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%-Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PPLM 813	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Constitutional and Human Rights Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An in-depth understanding of South African Constitutional law, with particular reference to the new order. • A deep understanding of the human rights situation in the Southern African region in a comparative perspective. • An understanding of the socio-legal issues involved in constitutional law and human rights law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PPLM 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Legal Education and the Legal Profession in Southern Africa		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A thorough understanding of the demands of legal education post 1994 in Southern Africa • An understanding of the Southern African legal profession and the demands placed on it by the post 1994 developments • The ability to do a comparative survey of legal education in civil law and common law legal systems • An understanding of the history of the Southern African legal education and the legal profession. • An understanding of the importance of legal ethics in legal education and the legal profession. • The need and importance of public interest law in a democracy. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PPLM 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Interdisciplinary Legal Studies in Southern Africa		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Knowledge and understanding of law and other related fields, such as Law and socio-economic development, Law and communication including the media and Law and politics. • Knowledge on various current interdisciplinary legal studies issues. • Independent competence in dealing with comparative aspects of interdisciplinary legal studies. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PPLM 823	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Administrative Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In-depth knowledge of the fundamental rules governing the exercise of state power. Emphasis will be placed on the participants' ability to grasp the rules designed to cabin excess or abuse of power. • Knowledge and understanding of administrative law. • Independent competence in dealing with comparative aspects of Administrative Law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PPLM 824	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Public International Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An in-depth understanding of fundamental issues and concepts in Public International Law • Independent competence in dealing with specific aspects of Public International Law. • The ability to evaluate the operation and effects of Public International Law. • Familiarity with policy issues which underlie rules of Public International Law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		

Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: CPLM 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Issues in Criminal Justice and Medical Jurisprudence		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> That he/she can outline and evaluate theoretical perspectives on Issues in Criminal Justice and Medical Jurisprudence; That he/she can display a thorough understanding and knowledge of Criminal Justice and Medical Jurisprudence. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: CPLM 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Procedural Issues in Criminal Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> That he/she can outline and evaluate procedural Issues in Criminal Law; That he/she can display a thorough understanding and knowledge of Procedural Issues in Criminal Law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: MMCL 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: International Trade and Investment Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An integrated and well-rounded knowledge and detailed and coherent understanding of, as well as an ability to correctly evaluate and apply the material rules of the law relating to both international trade and investment law, with special reference to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The basic terminology, concepts, rules and principles of the law of international trade and investment law; The close connection between the legal rules applicable to trade and investment; and The contemporary and most up to date developments in international trade and investment law. Accurate technical knowledge of the legal rules applicable to international trade in goods, services and intellectual property from World Trade Organisation (WTO) and international investment perspectives; an ability to distinguish between the rules that apply to trade in goods, trade in services and trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights in the GATT/WTO and international investment treaties; competence to relate the WTO system to the international investment regime and establish common relationships; ability to debate and evaluate contemporary issues covering topical areas such as aid for trade, trade facilitation, economic partnership agreements, bilateral and other protection of investment treaties; practical ability to participate in a trade/investment negotiation exercise; an appreciation of the importance of working with others in a group and contributing to group learning goals; ability to conduct ethical individual and group research into clients' (real or hypothetical) problems and communicate the solution to the problem autonomously and competently; and overall understanding of the course by evaluating the course's strengths and weaknesses including the way it is delivered in order to improve future delivery. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: MMCL 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Corporate Law and Corporate Governance		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An integrated and well-rounded knowledge and detailed and coherent understanding of, as well as an ability to correctly evaluate and apply the material rules of the law relating to both selected aspects of corporate law and corporate governance, with special reference to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The basic terminology, concepts, rules and principles of corporate law and corporate governance; The close connection between the legal rules applicable to some aspects of corporate law and corporate governance generally; and The contemporary and most up to date developments in corporate law and corporate governance from a regional and international perspective. Accurate technical knowledge of the legal rules applicable to select corporate governance topics and the administration of corporations in accordance with the King Codes; Knowledge of the different theories that apply to select aspects of corporate law and corporate governance including their application to real life and hypothetical case scenarios including applied research; An ability to distinguish between the legal rules that apply to selected corporate law topics and the principles of corporate governance; Competence to relate the South African legal regime for corporate governance to the international and SADC contexts in order to establish common relationships, 		

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to debate and evaluate contemporary issues covering topical areas such as auditing standards, board of directors and board committees, affected transactions and the regulation of directors' remuneration; Practical ability to registers companies and draft basic documents like resolutions and shareholder agreements; An appreciation of the importance of working with others in a group and contribute to group learning goals; Ability to conduct ethical individual and group research into clients' (real or hypothetical) problems involving corporate law and corporate governance and communicate the solution to the problem autonomously and competently; and Overall understanding of the course by evaluating the course's strengths and weaknesses including the way it is delivered in order to improve future delivery. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: MMCL 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Securities and Financial Markets Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An integrated and well-rounded knowledge and detailed and coherent understanding of, as well as an ability to correctly evaluate and apply the material rules of the law relating to both securities regulation and financial markets, with special reference to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The basic terminology, concepts, rules and principles of the law relating to regulation of securities and financial markets; The close connection between the legal rules applicable to securities regulation and financial markets in general and the interaction between these two aspects of corporate administrative law and other corporate law topics such as the powers of directors, accountability of the company, auditing standards and capital maintenance; and The contemporary and most up to date developments in securities regulation and financial markets. Accurate technical knowledge of the legal rules applicable to securities regulation and financial markets from a global and South African perspective; knowledge of the different theories and rationales that justify the regulation of securities and financial markets; an ability to apply the theories and rationales to real life and hypothetical scenarios including applied research; an ability to distinguish between the rules that apply to securities regulation, the establishment and demise of financial markets and market abuse in various forms; competence to relate the rationales for the regulation of securities globally to the legal and institutional framework in South Africa and the ability to establish common relationships; ability to debate and evaluate contemporary issues covering topical areas such as investor protection, the regulation of insider trading, other forms of market abuse and the reduction of systemic risk, including opinion drafting; An appreciation of the importance of working with others in a group and contribute to group learning goals; Ability to conduct ethical individual research into clients' (real or hypothetical) problems and communicate the solution to the problem autonomously and competently; and Overall understanding of the course by evaluating the course's strengths and weaknesses including the way it is delivered in order to improve future delivery. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: MMCL 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Contemporary Intellectual Property Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An integrated and well-rounded knowledge and detailed and coherent understanding of, as well as an ability to correctly evaluate and apply the material rules of the law relating to select aspects of intellectual property law, with special reference to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The basic terminology, concepts, rules and principles of the law applicable to select aspects of patent law, copyright law, trademark law, geographical indications and trade secrets including technology transfer; The close connection between the legal rules applicable to each of the select topics; and The contemporary and most up to date developments in national, regional and international (TRIPS) contexts impacting on the select topics. Accurate technical knowledge of the general legal rules applicable to patents, copyright, trademarks, geographical indications, trade secrets and technology transfer. Knowledge of the different theories that justify IP and application of the theories to real life and hypothetical problem scenarios including applied research; An ability to distinguish between the legal rules that apply to the different forms of IP; Competence to relate the national IP system to the regional and international systems and establish common relationships; Ability to debate and evaluate contemporary issues covering other related areas such as human rights, constitutional law, public health and indigenous knowledge; Practical ability to conduct basic patent and trademark searches and draft patent specifications; An appreciation of the importance of working with others in a group and contribute to group learning goals; Ability to conduct ethical individual and group research into clients' (real or hypothetical) problems and communicate the solution to the problem autonomously and competently; and Overall understanding of the course by evaluating the course's strengths and weaknesses including the way it is delivered in order to improve future delivery. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		

Sub-minimum: 50%

Module code: PVLM 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Theoretical Perspectives on Family Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate in coherent written form that he or she can:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outline and evaluate theoretical perspectives on family law in African systems (property); Display familiarity with relevant historical, philosophical, sociological and socio-legal sources; and Evaluate relevant statistical and empirical data and its use in family policy debates 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% – Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PVLM 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Indigenous Law of succession		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate in coherent written form that he or she can:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outline and evaluate theoretical perspectives on indigenous law of succession; Display familiarity with relevant historical, philosophical, sociological and socio-legal sources; and Understand the complex issues of indigenous succession in Southern Africa and to propose model solutions. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PVLM 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Family Law in African Systems (CONT ISS)		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate in coherent written form that he or she can:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> evaluate the operation and effects of substantive family law, drawing upon a range of legal and socio-legal research and scholarship. display familiarity with policy issues which underlie rules of substantive family law. engage critically with judicial decisions and statutes in family law and related areas of law. apply relevant provisions of the Constitution in addressing family law issues. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: PVLM 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Indigenous Land Tenure		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate in coherent written form that he or she can: - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outline and evaluate theoretical perspectives on indigenous land tenure; Display familiarity with issues of indigenous land tenure on a comparative basis in Southern Africa; and Evaluate relevant statistical and empirical data and its use in indigenous land tenure debates 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: LMLL 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Individual Labour Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to individual labour law and its general principles, within its historical, socio-economic and political contexts. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African individual labour law from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LMLL 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Collective Labour Law and Dispute Resolution		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to collective labour law, bargaining and dispute resolution. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non- 		

specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on collective labour law, bargaining and dispute resolution from a personalised ethical system. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Formative assessment: 50%		
Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LMLL 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Public International and Comparative Labour Law		
Module outcome:		
On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of international and comparative labour law coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on international and comparative labour law issues from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Formative assessment: 50%		
Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LMLL 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Social Security and Occupational Health and Safety Law		
Module outcome:		
On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to social security and occupational, health and safety. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on social security and occupational health and safety from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Formative assessment: 50%		
Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMB 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Estate Planning Law		
Module outcome:		
On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical aspects pertaining to estate planning, trust law and estate duty; the process and purposes of estate planning; the drafting of a comprehensive estate plan, properly motivated in terms of current statutory and case law, various problems and pitfalls in the field of estate planning, the application of planning instruments and the various forms of enterprises to be utilised; the legal audit of an existing trust and the calculation of the estate duty payable in an estate; the ability to identify and analyse complex real-world problems and pitfalls, issues or case studies in the field of estate planning law and to apply applicable research methods, theory, legal principles and values thereto, and to draft comprehensive estate plans for clients. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and findings to clients from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Formative assessment: 40%		
Summative assessment: 60%		
Module code: LLMB 872	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Tax Law		
Module outcome:		
On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical aspects pertaining to tax law, with specific reference to capital gains tax (CGT), value added tax (VAT) income tax, donations tax and estate duty. critically evaluate complex and ill-defined factual situations, problems and case studies within the confines of South African tax law and legislation and estate planning from the perspective of theory, concepts, principles, values, legal rules, processes and structures and legislation. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and findings to clients from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Formative assessment: 40%		
Summative assessment: 60%		
Module code: LLMB 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9

Title: Financial Planning Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical aspects pertaining to financial planning, with specific reference to the financial planning process, the fundamentals of financial planning and the importance of insurance planning as part of estate planning. critically evaluate complex and ill – defined factual situations, problems and case studies with specific reference to aspects of financial planning from the perspective of theory, concepts, principles, values, legal rules, processes and structures and legislation. identify and analyse complex real – world problems, issues or case studies in the field of financial planning law within the purview of estate planning; advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and findings to clients from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 40% Summative assessment: 60%		
Module code: LLMB 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Private Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the law of succession, matrimonial property law, property law and estate planning from the perspective of theory, concepts, principles, values, legal rules, processes and structures and legislation; coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and estate planning and to identify, analyse and solve complex ill-defined real – world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and findings to clients from a personalised ethical system. solve a complex legal problem based on relevant sets of facts which must reflect their ability to argue the solution with the use of the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 40% Summative assessment: 60%		
Module code: LLMI 897	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: International Instruments of Payment and Guarantees		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to International Instruments of Payment and Guarantees as applicable to imports and exports in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to these fields and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMI 886	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: International Law of Contracts		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to International Law of Contracts in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory (inclusive of domestic and international legal sources) and practice applicable to the field of International Law of Contract and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex legal problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMI 887	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: International Transport Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to International Transport Law in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory (inclusive of domestic and international legal sources) and practice applicable to the field of International Transport Law and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex 		

<p>legal problems, issues and case studies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. • the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time
<p>Assessment modes:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p>

Module code: LLMI 894	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Customs and Excise Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to Customs and Excise Law in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory (inclusive of domestic and international legal sources) and practice applicable to the field of Customs and Excise Law and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex legal problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 20% Summative assessment: 80%		
Module code: LLME 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Natural Resources Management Law		
Module outcomes: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of Natural Resources Management Law in the South African and regional context; a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on issues of natural resources management law in South Africa and the region from a personalised ethical system; the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLME 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: South African Mining Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of South African Mining Law; a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on Mining Law issues from a personalised ethical system; the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMO 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: South African Environmental Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> demonstrate: a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to South African environmental legal principles, values and legislation; a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on South African environmental law issues from a personalised ethical system; the ability to provide legally sound advice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLME 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: International and African Regional Environmental Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to relevant international and African regional environmental norms, institutions and processes, including the historical development, contents, application and execution of international and African regional environmental law in an environmental governance context; 		

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to the field of international and African regional environmental law and governance, including the ability to reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems that are represented by <i>capita selecta</i> issues including: environmental human rights, biological resources and protected areas and hazardous substances and activities. • Advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings (both legal and where relevant, non-legal) to specialist and non-specialist audiences using resources on the prevalent academic and policy discourse and to participate in debates on topical international and African regional environmental law and governance questions; and • The ability to provide legally sound advice in the domain of both international and African regional environmental law and governance using well-structured and reasoned arguments and applying relevant legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMO 818	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Climate Change and Energy Law		
On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, • application and execution of climate change science, phenomena and governance in an international and South African environmental and energy law context; • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on climate change science, phenomena and governance within the framework of environmental and energy law from a personalised ethical system; • the ability to give legally sound advice in the domain of climate change and energy law and governance using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMO 829	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: South African Planning Law		
Module outcomes: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of the South African Planning Law; • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on planning law issues from a personalised ethical system; • the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Module code: LLMO 884	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Administrative Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specialist knowledge of the following topics within and relating to the South African administrative law: the scope, nature and application of administrative law as discipline in the current constitutional dispensation; the forms of control over administrative action and remedies available to litigants in administrative matters; the legal provisions on state liability and enforcement of court orders against the state; • Specialist knowledge of the emergence of international administrative law as a legal discipline; • The ability to independently conduct a literature study (including current research) on the identified topics and then identify and analyse problem areas within the field, drawing systematically and creatively on the theory, primary legal sources and literature in the field before critically evaluating current opinions and research in the field; • The ability to effectively present and communicate the findings referred to above to fellow students and lecturers; • The ability to critically and with justification, evaluate own research results as well as that of fellow students and • The ability to manage learning tasks autonomously, professionally and ethically. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMO 885	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Local Government and Environmental Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of the South African Local Government Law in an environmental context. • coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. • advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on local government issues 		

within the framework of environmental law from a personalised ethical system. • the ability to give legally sound advice in the domain of local government and environmental law using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority.		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMO 886	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Occupational Health and Safety Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of the South African Occupational, Health and Safety law with emphasis on mining. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on Occupational, Health and Safety law issues from a personalised ethical system. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: OMBO 878	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Environmental Management		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrate an advanced knowledge of environmental management techniques within the Deming management cycle of plan, do, check, remedy and reporting of environmental achievements within the private and public sectors to enable him/her to find innovative solutions for sustainable issues. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50%		
Module code: LLMK 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: International Child and Family Law		
Module outcomes: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to family and child law from a legal international perspective with specific reference to South African child and family law principles, values and legislation against the background of values and norms reflected in the South African Constitution. – a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill – defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; – an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on international family and child law within the framework of South African law from a personalised ethical system; – the ability to give legally sound advice in the domain of family and child law using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment methods: two assignments and summative examination		
Module code: LLMK 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: International Children's Human Rights		
On completion of this module, the student should demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of the Convention on the Rights of the Child and other national and international legal instruments concerning children, and of contemporary legal issues and developments regarding the specific position of children under international human rights law; a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill- defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on children's rights within the framework of international and South African human rights law from a personalised ethical system; the ability to give legally sound advice on the theoretical aspects of different (legal) children's rights issues, specifically issues relating to child trafficking and children in armed conflict, and their practical applicability in the domain of children's rights using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment methods: two assignments and summative examination		
Module code: LLMK 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: International Social Justice		
Module outcomes: On completion of this module, the student should demonstrate: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic legal knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to the contents, application and execution of the law on social justice from an international and regional perspective with specific reference to the welfare state, social theories, legislation and policies, social issues pertaining to HIV/AIDS and child-headed households, socio- 		

<p>economic rights including the right to health and education.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field whilst exhibiting critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. • advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on comparative social justice from a personalised ethical system • the ability to give legally sound advice in the domain of the law on social justice using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment methods: two assignments and summative examination		
Module code: LLMK 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: International Juvenile Justice		
<p>Module outcomes:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • comprehensive and systematic legal knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to juvenile justice from international and regional perspectives with specific reference to South African law principles, values and legislation against the background of values and norms reflected in the Constitution. • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on juvenile justice within the framework of South African and international law from a personalised ethical system; • the ability to give legally sound advice in the domain of South African and international juvenile justice law using defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment methods: two assignments and summative examination		
Module code: LLMC 874	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Research methodology and mini-dissertation		
<p>Module outcomes:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • comprehensive and systematic legal knowledge of theoretical and practical questions as well as the methodology of comparative law from the perspective of private law, public law and criminal law; • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to the chosen field whilst exhibiting critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies; and • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on a chosen topic from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment methods: two assignments and mini-dissertation		
Module code: LLMP871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Research Project		
<p>Module outcome:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a coherent and critical understanding of the research theory, research methodologies and research techniques relevant to law as a field of study; • the ability to make an informed decision about a complex and/or real-world problem and concomitant research method(s) for the purpose of independent scholarly research; • the ability to draw systematically and creatively on some research theory, research methods and relevant literature for your knowledge to culminate in a comprehensive and scientifically solid research proposal; • an ability to rigorously critique and evaluate current legal research and to participate in scholarly debates in an area of specialisation in the field of law; • an ability to relate research theory to practice and <i>vice versa</i>; • mastery of the research methods, techniques and technologies, as well as practice conventions appropriate to a defined research problem in the undertaking of an independent research project and to write a research dissertation/thesis under supervision; • advanced information-retrieval and processing skills, including identification, critical analysis, synthesis and independent evaluation of quantitative and qualitative data in the legal research context in the study of relevant literature and current research; • an ability to effectively present and communicate the results of research to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of an academic-professional discourse. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
<p>Assessment modes:</p> <p>Formative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Summative assessment: 50%</p> <p>Sub-minimum: 50%</p>		
Module code: LLMP 811	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Criminal Law		
<p>Module outcome:</p> <p>On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to selected themes of Criminal Law in the South African context. • a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex problems, issues and case studies. • an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. 		

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: LLMP 812	Semester 1	NQF level: 9
Title: Law of Criminal Procedure		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to selected themes of the Law of Criminal Procedure in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: LLMP 821	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Law of Evidence		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to selected themes from the Law of Evidence in the South African context. a coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		
Module code: LLMP 822	Semester 2	NQF level: 9
Title: Combating Corruption		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to Combating Corruption in the South African and international context also with reference to public procurement a coherent understanding of research theory (inclusive of domestic and international legal sources) and practice applicable to the field of Combating Corruption and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex legal problems, issues and case studies. an advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate information and research findings and communicate it both orally and in writing. the ability to give legally sound advice using the applicable law, defensible arguments and applying the applicable domestic and international legal principles and available authority 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Formative assessment: 50% Summative assessment: 50% Sub-minimum: 50%		

LAW.7.3 LLM RESEARCH MODULE OUTCOMES

Module code: LVIA 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: International Aspects of Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of international law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on international aspects of law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		

Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVPE 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Perspectives on Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to a specific perspective on the law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on a perspective on the law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVTB 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Trade and Business Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of trade and business law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on trade and business law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVPR 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Private Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of private law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on private law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVPL 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Constitutional Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of constitutional law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on constitutional law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVFL 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Formal Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of formal law, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on formal law from a personalised ethical system. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVLP 871	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Legal Profession		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> comprehensive and systematic knowledge of theoretical and practical questions pertaining to an aspect of the legal profession, its legal principles and values. coherent understanding of research theory and practice applicable to this field and reflect critical thinking in the identification, analysis and solution of complex ill-defined real-world problems, issues and case studies. advanced ability to retrieve, critique, integrate and communicate information and research findings to specialist and non-specialist audiences using the resources of academic discourse and to participate in debates on the specific topic of choice on the legal profession from a personalised ethical system.
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%

LAW.7.4 LLD MODULE OUTCOMES

Module code: LVIA 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: International Aspects of Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study in international aspects of law and the ability to apply the knowledge; Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVPE 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Perspectives on Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base a specific perspective or perspectives of law and the ability to apply the knowledge; Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific perspective(s) of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVTB 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Trade and Business Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of trade and business law and the ability to apply the knowledge; Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes: Summative assessment: 100%		

Module code: LVPR 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Private Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study in private law and the ability to apply the knowledge; • Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; • A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; • The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; • The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; • The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVPL 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Constitutional Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study in constitutional law and the ability to apply the knowledge; • Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; • A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; • The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; • The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; • The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVFL 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Formal Law		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study in formal law and the ability to apply the knowledge; • Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; • A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; • The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature; • The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; • The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law. 		
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time		
Assessment modes:		
Summative assessment: 100%		
Module code: LVLP 971	Year module	NQF level: 9
Title: Legal Profession		
Module outcome: On completion of this module, the student should be able to demonstrate		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A comprehensive and systematic knowledge base in a specific field of study in an aspect of the legal profession and the ability to apply the knowledge; • Submit proof of thorough proficiency in the appropriate research skills by formulating a relevant and viable research topic, by motivating it on the basis of a clear problem statement, by developing points of departure, suppositions and hypotheses, by setting a framework for the solution of the problem and by designing a feasible research programme; • A coherent and critical understanding of the methodology of the specific field of study so as to rigorously critique and evaluate current research in this field, participate in scholarly debates and research relating to theory and practice and adopt independent points of view; • The ability to use advanced information-retrieval and processing skills to identify, critically analyse and synthesise 		

<p>information relevant to issues in the field of study, debating solutions from theoretical and research perspectives published in current literature;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The ability to critically evaluate and apply the ethics, values, rules, norms and regulations pertaining to the specific field of study; • The ability to make a significant and original academic contribution to the specific field of law.
Method of delivery: full-time/part-time
Assessment modes:
Summative assessment: 100%